REFERENCES (PUNISHMENT)

(The texts in this list relate to those forms of punishment relevant to the restoration of justice and peace after communal violence.)


Grodsky, Brian. 2011. The costs of justice: how new leaders respond to previous rights abuses. Chicago: University of Notre Dame.


Punishment definition: Punishment is the act of punishing someone or of being punished. | Meaning, pronunciation, translations and examples. Punishment is the act of punishing someone or of being punished. ... a group which campaigns against the physical punishment of children. [+] of. I have no doubt that the man is guilty and that he deserves punishment. Synonyms: penalizing, discipline, correction, retribution More Synonyms of punishment. 2. variable noun. Punishment, the infliction of some kind of pain or loss upon a person for a misdeed (i.e., the transgression of a law or command). Punishment may take forms ranging from capital punishment, flogging, forced labour, and mutilation of the body to imprisonment and fines. Deferred punishments consist. Punishment involves the deliberate infliction of suffering on a supposed or actual offender for an offense such as a moral or legal transgression. Since punishment involves inflicting a pain or deprivation similar to that which the perpetrator of a crime inflicts on his victim, it has generally been agreed that punishment requires moral as well as legal and political justification.